



Australian Safe
Communities
Foundation

Australian Safe Communities Foundation Inc

Certifying Centre for Safe Community Programs

On behalf of the WHO Collaborating Centre on Community Safety Promotion, Department of Public Health Sciences, Division of Social Medicine, Karolinska Institutet, Sweden

Safe Community Shahekou District No 232



Name of the Community: Shahekou district

Country: China

Number of inhabitants:

Programme started year: 2006

International Safe Communities Network Membership Designation year: December 2010

Full application available:

[http://www.safecommunities.net.au/new/upload_docs/20110308020849.Shahekou%20Application%20Report\(Evaluation%20Report%20included\).pdf](http://www.safecommunities.net.au/new/upload_docs/20110308020849.Shahekou%20Application%20Report(Evaluation%20Report%20included).pdf)

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Shahekou District Safe Community Programs cover the following safety promotion activities:

For the age group

Children 0-14 years:

Warm Station Program for Street Children

Street children are not unique phenomenon of modern society but an unavoidable social problem all over the world with very long historical origins. The most easily vulnerable type for street children is harm to the body caused by hunger and lack of living material, physical abuse, psychological damage, and delinquency trap. Since 2005, Shahekou District has been engaged in the intervention work of street children's safety and has built the salvation program group. The main measures are: Firstly set a "Safety Station" for the street children. In 2006, "Warm Station for Street Children" was set in the residential area, gradually the facilities were constructed and living environment was also optimized. Transformation and renovation of the station's water, electricity, gas facilities, together with newly purchasing beds, water heaters, computers, dining-tables, school things and chairs, etc., have all been all completed.. These years, more than three hundred street children are relieved. Secondly, build "Even Heart Bridge" with the street children. Relying on the loving care contribution of the district, depending on the loving care action of the charitable volunteers, Warm Station positively helps the street children. They distribute cards with their own telephone number on it to the street children. As long as these children need help, anybody answers the call will reach the children at the first time, giving them spiritual comforts and care in life. When the street children do something "wrong", it is the volunteers who guarantee their bail; when the street children catch a cold, have a fever or get cure in hospital because of fight and injury, it is the volunteers who help them generously with money and take care of them for days, making great efforts to lighten the social pressure. It is the volunteers again who instill the safety awareness into the heads of these street children through innumerable propaganda of caring knowledge; what's more, build a service network for the street children. It is mainly reflected in adopting effective measures to arrange the street children, focusing on "Personnel Entrance", "Build Station Entrance", and "Complete Exit" , etc. concerning the salvation, protection and management of the street children. Due to the different reasons and characteristics of the flowing out street children, when arranging these children, we insist on the way that the children's parents taking them back or the program's group member escorting them home. Build a tracking and revisiting system to revisit them on fixed days, enforcing the outcome. For three years, we have insisted organizing manpower to go deeply into the residential place of the returned street children to revisit them regularly. The main measures of revisit are establishing cooperative relationships with the street children's community, village neighborhood committee, school, family, and civil administration department, knowing the street children and their family conditions by telephone visit, letter visit and tracking on the spot and so on, preventing the children from roaming around again by providing timely and effective aid when they face difficulties. Since the foundation the station, we have helped 48 children return home, 4 to work and 1 to soldier.

Junior Traffic Police School Program

With the continuous deepening of quality education, in order to make children to learn traffic laws and traffic safety knowledge deeply, understand the hard work of traffic polices and strengthen their will character. In the initiative of Comrade Han Fangyu, who is the "National Excellent Police", the Victory

primary school and the traffic police battalion of Shahekou district set up jointly the first "Youth Traffic Police School" in June 1, 1997 in Dalian. In 2005, with the deep development of safety community building, the traffic safety working group communicate with the school actively, clearly put forward the teaching aim "to cultivate the students learn and know the regulations, happy to service, learn safety and happy to be helpful to others". The five main learning contents are determined, also known as "Five Studies", that is: teach students the traffic laws and safety knowledge; educate students the excellent tradition and behavior criterion; teach students to consciously obey the traffic rules; train student to participate in community traffic safety campaigns skills; train student the basic skills on traffic control gestures.

In more than ten years, small trainees of the police school have mastered the "traffic control gesture" and "basic knowledge of traffic laws" and basically formed a activity scale of "social practice" "closed training "and" post attendance command " under the careful guidance of all training instructors with chief instructor of Comrade Han Fangyu. All the students conducted a variety of social practice activities in each practice base. In recent years, the students of the police school have started to control and correct passenger illegal activities for more than accumulated 600 times and rectify illegal vehicles and passengers for more than 7,500 cases.

“National Base of Fire Science Education” Program

With an investment of 1 million and a construction area of 240 square meters, this fire science education base was put into use in April, 2009. And it is one of the national bases of fire science education, forging a fire science education card of highly regional characteristic. The fire science education base mainly faces to the school children, community residents, social units and vulnerable groups in Shahekou district. It is open for over 280 days the whole year, with two full-time teachers. The exhibition hall uses modernized technological means like sound, light, and electricity, together with fire plate shows, simulated fire drill, operation of fire-fighting equipments on-site, simulated common fire causing disaster, computer questionnaire of fire knowledge and so on, to popularize fire knowledge of the masses and improve their self-help ability. The exhibition hall can receive 200 teachers and students at the same time for visit and lecture. The base carries out open humanism and militarized management. The educational department of the district has taken fire science training as rotational training courses of school children, achieving the effect that every school child takes part in the training and all are involved. The fire science education base takes quality as the “lifeline” of fire education, “Interest •Enlightenment ” as substance, insisting people-oriented, the main line of practice and key point of experience, and make the students experience by themselves in the practice and obtain insights. Since it is officially put to use, it has organized backbones of fire control and popular science educationists together to write fire control propaganda and education materials, such as Students’ Fire Knowledge Brochure, Loose-leaf Materials of Fire Science Education Demonstration Base, Fire Experience Curriculum Standards, Case of Fire Control Activity, Tutorial Seminar on Mass. It opens to the teachers and students of more than 50 schools in the whole district and more than 30,000 students join the learning in the base.

Youth 15-24years:

◆ **Program of Psychological Care for Students**

The psychological health education has been extensively carried out in the middle and primary schools. In 2008, all middle and primary schools in Shahekou District offered psychological care for students as per their own characteristics mainly in three forms. The first form is to set up the Psychological Counseling Room, where the psychological health teachers offer consultancy on the students' psychology. The second form is to carry out various question-and-answer activities of various types including communications in the form of "Trees of Secret Words", "House of Private Conservation" or "Message Board". The third form is to set up the Psychological Counseling Clinic at the community committee for the youngsters and provide lectures on psychological issues regularly. The impacts of families and communities on students' psychological health are also crucial. The Psychological Counseling Clinics for the youngsters have been set up at community health service centers and community committees of the nine sub district offices. Also the District collaborates actively with the professional psychological counseling organizations including Huang He Psychological Counseling Service and Lianhe Road Psychological Counseling Room to offer consultancy to the youngsters of the District free of charge.

◆ **Program to Prevent Youngsters' Internet-addiction**

The network has become an indispensable means of study and communication for the youngsters, but those internet bars in the society will bring negative impacts on them or even net-addiction. So, the computer rooms have been used by the District to set up Green Internet bars to the youngsters. During holidays and the spare time, those places become the green internet bars for the students, which facilitates the students' daily study for the filtering out of the bad information. Till 2010, this kind of green internet bars have been opened at all the 30 plus schools with computer rooms. But, since the green internet bars can not meet the youngster's demand for the network, the computer rooms at the community committees also become the venue for them to use the internet, which are also the green internet bars so that the teenagers can surf on the internet here in a healthy and safe way. All of the 73 computer rooms at the community committees have become the bases for green internet bars. While more and more green internet bars are setting up, some of the commercial internet bars also join in the efforts of protecting the youngsters and will not allow the under age youngsters to enter their bar. With the healthy green internet bars and the more disciplined commercial internet bars as well as the supervision of the relevant departments, the internet safety and health has become the mainstream and the chances of becoming net-addicted is significantly lowered.

Adults 25-64years:

◆ **Programs of Free Installation of Fuel Gas Alarm to Low-income Households and Elderly without Child, Income or Working Capacity**

There are many old residential areas in Shahekou District and the aging of the underground fuel gas pipeline is serious. In winter, the windows and doors are tightly shut and the residents often forget to turn off the gas valve, so the improper use of the gas hose and the failure to install gas alarms occur frequently and the gas leakage tend to happen. In May 2010, Shahekou District decided to install fuel gas alarm devices free of charge to low-income households and the elderly without child, income or working capacity so as to encourage the installation of gas alarms in the District and to eliminate the

hazards for gas leakage. This program has already launched when 7,292 families of 21,876 people will be benefited. From 2008, the District has been treating the fuel gas safety with the focus for safety inspection at home and education, check of the fuel gas pipeline, the regular maintenance and safe operation of the gas equipment and the confirmation of the work against cold and freezing in winter, the preparation and drill of the emergency response program against special weather like storm, temperature drop or snow and the safety watch by various people etc. Our aim is to clarify the responsibilities and confirm the measures for correction and improvement, and to make sure the measures are taken completely.

Care for Migrant Workers Program

* Conduct free medical examinations to the foreign migrant workers regularly. Since 2006, nine street offices of this area's administrative division organized separately the free health examination activities in the summer every year to the construction enterprise that the foreign migrant workers are highly concentrated. Physical examination includes B-ultrasonic inspection, hepatitis antibodies, hepatitis B antigen-antibody, tuberculosis antibody, treponema pallidum examination. Cardiogram examination, the internal and surgical inspection and measurement of blood pressure checks are also provided. After the examinations, the problem foreign migrant workers can accept medication treatment free of charge. The annually free physical examinations reflect the care to the physical and mental health of the foreign migrant workers. By this way, we understand and master the physical and mental health status of the foreign migrant workers and improve the quality of life and living standard of the foreign migrant workers. Currently, the foreign migrant workers who join the free medical examination held by the Shahekou district every year have gone up to 3756 people.

* Train safety working knowledge and occupational health knowledge to the foreign migrant workers free of charge. The cultural qualities and skills of the foreign migrant workers are generally low, they are mostly engaged in higher risk industries, and pre-job training, occupational health education that are made by individual enterprises is not standardized, and the safety cognitive ability and accidents injury prevention ability of the foreign migrant workers are relatively low, accidents and occupational health injuries happen extremely often during their work.

To solve this problem, beginning in 2007, Shahekou district firmly strengthen training of migrant workers:

① promote the training of network management to the foreign migrant workers. Training activity to the foreign migrant workers becomes to be planned and premeditated, and archived.

② each construction site program group set up the training management department of foreign migrant workers or the designated department responsible for organizing the training of service employment. The training work to the foreign migrant workers will be performed by a deputy manager in command, the professional contracting and service enterprises will at least be equipped with one professional training management staff.

③ improve network training and teaching work to the foreign migrant workers. Training to the foreign migrant workers can promptly adjust their teaching ideas, rich training methods, enrich teaching staff, speed up the training speed and improve the quality of training and adapt to the training needs of

foreign migrant workers.

*establishing "Green Channel" to the children schooling of the foreign migrant workers. Unified agent admission procedures in the whole region are adopted; a lot of enrollment instruction materials are printed and sent to ensure that the enrollment rate of school-age children reaches 100%. At present, Shahekou district has settled more than 4238 foreign migrant worker's children (i.e., temporary schooling students). Meanwhile, the children of migrant workers will also be included in the scope of financial assistance; 150,000 Yuan was spent each year to subsidize them. Cultural course obligation teaching classes to the foreign migrant children are set up in every holiday.

* Create a "Health Care and Warmth Delivering" program. For the migrant workers who live and work in the area for more than half year, in case that they meet sudden major illness, accidents or accidental injury, the financial assistance of 5,000 Yuan will be given to them; For the women of childbearing ages among the foreign migrant workers, two times free of charge B ultrasonic examinations and other gynecological medical services will be given to them twice a year. Genitalia health promotion and AIDS prevention public education will be made to the foreign migrant workers. Training is held regularly and creates a healthy living environment of "love life, concerned about security".

Suicide Intervention Program

Xinghai Bay is a "beautiful card" of Shahekou district, the visitors can reach to 3 million daily at peak time. Like many picturesque places around the world, a lot of people come to this beautiful place and take the extreme way of jumping into the harbor to end their life because of psychological stress. In recent years, 10 to 12 suicides incidents happened around Xinghai Bay each year according to undercount. In view of this situation, since 2007, Shahekou district start to carry out suicide intervention program focusing around Xinghai Square and Xinghai Bay. Main measures:

① establish a "Spiritual House" in neighborhood committees of Xinghai Square specially

"House" not only employ psychological counseling experts of the Liaoning Normal University but also joint public security police to make psychological counseling to the personnel who has the willing to suicide, apart from this, a "Emotion Releasing Area " was plotted by providing sandbags, soft chair, maracas and other facilities for people in emotional mental depression to outbreak, through this way, these people can not hurt others and hurt himself. From 2007 to now, it has provided psychological services to 58 people totally.

② since 2010, implement comprehensive electronic monitoring in the beach area that suicide

and drowning happen very often. There are 71 probes, covering 2 square kilometers of the electronic monitoring system along the coastline, watchman on duty 24-hour shift monitoring, four high-brightness lamps are established in the coastal amusement ground, four observation towers are established at sea, and special persons are sent for duty. By the electronic control room, the situation in Xinghai Bay Square and the beach view can be seen completely. Since 2010, the electronic surveillance was officially used, 4 suicide dangerous situations were found and timely rescued.

Through this way, the good results of safety precautions has been reached**③ establish wading**

safety rescue teams formed from a variety kinds of personal. "Security rescue team along the coast "has invited policemen of police station to make professional training aiming at "regular rule and prediction that dangerous situation occurs" , in case of visitors in abnormal emotional are found, they will ask enthusiastically if the they need help, "do ask whatever something happens or not " has became the work mantra of these teams. In recent years, their warm greetings make the suicide person who is in desperate situation feel the warmth from others and are willing to face life bravely again so as to avoid the tragedy, hundreds of lives have been successfully saved.

Elderly 65+years:

□ Series Program of Helping Empty-nest elderly, "Warming nest with love"

The volunteer team of "Warming nest with love" was established with the one on one service mode to help the elderly to solve their daily problems like going to hospital, buying medicines, taking showers and shopping. The volunteer responsible for the empty-nest family has been given the mobile phone so that they can contact each other by pressing one button. The volunteer will contact the empty-nest family once a day via meeting or telephoning to learn of any emergency or difficulty. The volunteer will visit the empty-nest family on the following five conditions: when the elderly is sick, on the birthday of the elderly, during the holiday, upon emergency or when the elderly needs help.

* The One Card Service for the elderly has been provided, when the elderly older than 60 were given the One Card to enjoy quality services at discounted rate in the hospitals, restaurants, buses, public bathes or hair cut services in the community's service network, and the service network has made commitment to serve the elderly and agree to be supervised by the elderly anytime.

* The Love One on One activity has been conducted. The community volunteers have become helping partners with those empty-nest elderly who are not willing to stay in the nursing home, and the volunteers will visit the elderly to provide safe services covering all aspects including living, rest, health, food, outdoor sports, emotional exchange and medical services.

* The Day Care for the Elderly and Dinning Table for the Elderly have been established. 48 Dinning Tables for Elderly have been established in the community where the elderly can eat at the designated restaurants so as to solve their dining problems, save their efforts in cooking by them and cut down the frequency of elderly using power, water and fuel gas.

"Love Heart Time Bank" the Old Assistance Program

In order to solve the problem that the old people lack of care and the increasing number of empty nesters in community brought by the advent of an aging society, since 2008, the old security working group set up a "Love Heart Time Bank" program. The promised service contents of the "Bank" have became into the present more than 30 from the initial five ones, mainly including psychological counseling, safety prevention, helping the vulnerable poor, housekeeping services, utilities maintenance, sickbeds accompanying and so on. Each of the volunteers participated in the "Love Heart Time Bank" have a bankbook, in which is the frequency and duration of the owner going to ask for community service." Love Heart Time Bank", "saves" the time and frequency paid out of love is valid for life, the volunteers can enjoy free love services brought by others according to the love heart

amounts devoted by themselves in case they need help and hope to be serviced.

"Love Heart Time Bank" program makes the work of promoting care for the old put into effect. The "Banks" "issues" to each depositor the "Love Heart Time Bankbook" for recording the time that they have provided services for all kinds of people, the savers can also draw the time through accepting other's services. For the physical disability, frail elderly persons that need to be assisted, "free credit hours" will be provided. Currently, the volunteer amount of the "Bank" has reached to 621 people from the first 10 people.

"Heart Station" Soul Care Program

"Heart Station" that is commonly called "Chatting Team" by the residents was founded in 2006. At that time, when carrying out the questionnaire, the Home Safety Group found that some daughters and sons of the aged residents were occupied by their own business so that they showed little care to and had communication with these aged people, which caused the elderly felt solitude, lonely and even some showed the signs of depression as a result of lacking communication. For this, the community organized volunteers into a chatting team based on the principle of making others glad and ourselves happy, aiming at taking care of the elderly, helping those who are in difficulties, solving family conflicts, mediating neighborhood relationship. This chatting team, which specially served those who needed comforts in spirit, help in difficulty or meditating in conflict, became a good listener of common people. Firstly, the community opens up a special place and hangs on the plate of "Heart Station", provides a quiet and quaint place to pour out feelings. Secondly, a service organization is established. This team is consisted of more than sixty community volunteers, including teachers, doctors, ideological and political workers and other optimistic, mentally healthy love people with higher culture level. Thirdly, Filing, post setting and defining responsibility. Volunteers' service files are established. Set posts and define responsibility according the each volunteer's specialty, and living model post, psychological service post and life and health care post are also founded. As problems put forward by the residents, correspondingly the community will arrange relevant "expert" to talk with them and take service notes at the same time. At present, many people are attracted by its fame to talk about their difficulties in life through telephone, internet and letters.

At the following environments:

*** Traffic Safety**

Conducting Propaganda and Education of Traffic Safety in Every Corner of the Community

* Conducting the traffic safety education in schools, companies, communities, buildings and homes. The traffic police departments have entered the organizations in their communities, the key transportation enterprises, the primary and middle schools to explain the traffic laws and rules via playing the short films. The education of traffic safety with the theme of "love life and travel safe" was carried out via such approaches of using community bulletin board, providing site consultation, distributing leaflets or offering trainings or lectures. The courses for traffic safety have been provided in those 9 centers for traffic safety education for the residents and students to learn the traffic knowledge. For the recent three years, nearly 10,000 lectures for various kinds of traffic knowledge have been offered with more than 70,000 people attending. More than 800,000 leaflets on traffic safety were distributed and 350 editions of blackboard newspapers were released. More than 3,000

banners and display panels have been made for all the people in the community to have traffic safety awareness.

* Releasing “Reminder card for traffic safety” to primary school students. More than 20,000 cards have been released in three years mainly to those lower-grade students in the primary schools close to the trunk lines. The contents of the cards are: Are you observing the following rules when crossing the road? Walk on the sidewalk, and do not cut through the road. Do not run or be in a hurry. Walk when the green light is on and stop when the red-light is on. Slow Down, Look Around, and Cross.

*Adding education items for traffic safety knowledge in the “national fire fighting education base”. The conditions of the road traffic safety facilities have been displayed in the base, using the automobile driving simulation system to enhance the education on vehicle safety performance and traffic laws and regulation and to intensify the personal experience. The education on traffic safety for the youngsters has been widely carried out.

□ **Road Broadening Renovation and Hardware Improvement Programs**

Since 2007, 10 trunk lines including Huanghe Road, Lianhe Road and Xi’an Road as well as 14 sub-trunk lines including Zhongchang Street, Changxing Street and Ruyi Street have been broadened or renovated. Six pedestrian bridges, more than 30 deceleration strips, more than 500 traffic signs or boards for speed control, no parking and giving priority to pedestrians, 3 underpasses, more than 100 zebra crossings, and more than 30 traffic lights have been built in Huabei Road, Xi’an Road and Shugang Road with a lot of vehicle traffic and pedestrians.

◆ Program of Reversible Road in Peak Time

Many reversible roads have been added during the rush hour. Vehicle inspection stations have been added with the cameras for traffic violations at the key intersections, dangerous roads and roads with frequent accidents. Those methods have effectively controlled the traffic violations and the traffic accidents.

◆ Programs to Prevent Drunken Driving

Drunken driving is one of the major reasons for traffic accident. Drunken driving is becoming a more serious issue with the economical development and the increase of the number of vehicles. It was found from the site survey in Shahekou District that male, private and older drivers or drivers with passengers tend to drive under the influence of alcohol, and are the key groups for prevention measures. So, Shahekou District has been preventing drunken driving from the following three aspects since 2009:

* Educating on general knowledge of drunken driving. The radio, TV, community platform, poster, car stickers and the existing traffic safety education base have been extensively used to publicize the dangers of drunken driving. The national limit on blood alcohol concentration has been made known to the public for them to understand the legal threshold for drunken driving.

* Conducting special prevention activities for drunken driving. Vehicles have been stopped at main roads during the night or holiday when drunken driving tend to occur for the drivers to have breathe alcohol test. Nearly 6,000 drivers have been tested since the program commencement and 788

drunken drivers have been penalized accounting for 13% of the total number of drivers tested.

* Initiating reminder means and approaches for drunken driving. We have used 9 large restaurants in the District as the experimental sites, where eye-striking signboards are placed prohibiting drunken driving, bottle openers with voice prompt are given to the guests, and free lighters or key chains are marked with prompt for no drunken driving.

***Home Safety**

◆ Active Implementation of Education on Safety Knowledge

The Work Plan for Education on Home Safety Knowledge of Shahekou District has been prepared at the beginning of each year against the characteristics of many old residential areas, many crowded public venues and many mobile population in the District in combination with the normal home injuries. And safety experts of various sectors have been invited to enter the community for education. More than 3,000 lectures and trainings have been provided from 2007 to 2009 for traffic safety, fire safety, workplace safety, school and children safety, food safety, knowledge on health and hygiene, home safety and safety for elderly, violence prevention, disaster prevention and mitigation as well as environmental safety.

The calligraphy and photography exhibitions for safety knowledge, home safety knowledge contest and other activities were carried out to propaganda safety knowledge. Videos and slide show of safety knowledge were made and broadcasted in combination with the square events. More than 100,000 copies of materials such as Home Safety Knowledge, Brochure for Fire Safety, Manual for Traffic Safety and Safety Knowledge on Foodstuffs have been printed and released in the community to improve the residents' safety knowledge.

The safety knowledge education show room (there are 9 in total in the District) of each sub district office for education. Safety classrooms have been opened in the safety knowledge education show rooms and the professional from various industries have been invited to offer trainings and drills for safety skills including fire escape, earthquake escape and self-rescue. The education for injuries of the elderly and children as well as a series of trainings has been carried out for home first aid knowledge, safety in water, power and gas use.

The community volunteers have been organized to perform the comedy, witty talk and other art shows in the enterprises and residential areas so as to make the propaganda of the safety knowledge of the daily life and the safety laws and regulations popularized and fun.

◆ Program of Renovation of Safety Facilities in Old Buildings

The renovation program is divided into four parts:

* **Installation of security doors for free.** The program to install door access system in the old buildings was initiated from March 2007 to June 2009 when the promotion of international safe community work started. The installation of the door access system has provided a safety lock to the old buildings with obsolete safety facilities, effectively improved the safety control facilities and conditions of the non-enclosed residential areas and the old residential buildings, controlled the number of burglar criminal cases, standardized the building management, stopped the pasting of advertisements, purified the residents' spiritual life, better maintained the heat insulation and sanitary

condition, avoided the freezing and cracking of the pipes in winter and improved the environmental quality in the buildings. This large scale program to renovate the 397 residential areas without property management or with poor management was completed in August 2008 with the total investment of RMB 20 million. 6,383 security doors have been installed in the buildings of the District and 120,000 families were benefited.

* **Road and building maintenance and renovation.** 67 municipal roads of 128,000 square meters have been repaired from June 2008 and color bricks have been laid in 56 building yards. Till the first half of 2010, all the damaged hold well covers have been repaired and the naked earth road has been hard covered. 960 building yards have been renovated, 300,000 square meters of lanes and roads have been repaired, 11 roads have been maintained with the area of 20,842 square meters. The area of color bricks laid is 1,974 square meters.

* **Renovation of buildings without centralized heating facilities.** From June 2007 to December 2008, the old buildings without centralized heating facilities have been renovated. The fuel gas has been installed to eliminate step by step the safety hazards for using LPG or fire stove. Heating and fuel gas facilities have been installed for more than 5,000 households.

* **Greening program of building environment.** From Jan. to Oct., 2009, the residential building's corridors have been cleaned collectively and the surrounding of the residential buildings has been greened. 4,500 green belts have been constructed with the increased green area of 150,000 square meters and the newly planted trees of more than 80,000.

◆ **Program of Home Security Measure Improvement**

* From 2007 to 2009, magnetic alarms, one nail program and other safety measures have been promoted in the residential buildings when more than 30,000 magnetic alarms installed and one nail program distributed in the District covering more than 90%.

* In 2010, the promotion of safety locks against tamper was carried out to spread the use of the new locks. The burglar cases via breaking the locks in the District dropped for 20% from the previous year.

* The iron doors, windows and cabinets and alarms have been widely used in the various business venues to increase the technical content of the security facilities and to increase the crime costs.

◆ **Program of Violence Control and Community Volunteer Patrol**

In 2008, 81 high-standard community police work stations have been established equipped with 50 police cars. Complete civil patrol teams have been established as well with more than 188 full-time watch groups, 880 full time watchers, 423 volunteer watch groups and 1,837 volunteer watchers. In 2009, the civil patrol teams were further improved and the Red Program was launched, when the public security volunteer teams of standardized management consisting of the community officials, building representatives and active volunteers have been built. The team members all wear the red armband of "Patrol of Public Security Bureau of Shahekou District" to patrol under the guidance of the police stations.

***Safety for the Elderly**

◆ Propaganda of Safety Knowledge to Elderly to Prevent Accidental Injury

To organize the elderly to take part in the knowledge lectures for preventing accidental injury and enhancing self-protection awareness and to invite the volunteers of the medical industry in the District to teach the elderly how to prevent injury and save oneself. Let the elderly know what is the right posture to take when they falling down to protect them against getting injured as much as possible. And invite the doctors of the community health service center to give the lectures on senile or chronic diseases. Hold regular health educations on travel safety, food safety and prevention and treatment of cardio-cerebral-vascular disease. The participants were 3,800 people.

◆ Improvement of Safety Facilities of Elderly Living and Moving Environment

* 173 community elderly activity infrastructure facilities have been improved, 33 elderly cultural activity venues have been renovated, 50,000 square meters of roads have been repaired or treated, 6,000 meters of building safety handrails have been installed, 370 handrails for the bathrooms of the living-alone elderly have been installed and more than 2,100 anti-slippery pads have been laid.

* There are 33 large exercise squares in the community where many elderly do exercises. The ground of those squares was laid with marble stones and very smooth, which tend to cause fall accidents especially when it rains or snows. 11,000 square meters of the ground of the 13 exercise squares in the community were burnt treated so that the ground is no longer slippery and will not lead to falls.

◆ Program of Constructing Modern Welfare Facilities with Complete Safe Equipment for the Elderly

RMB 15 million has been financed to plan and construct the Nansha Home for Elderly covering the land area of more than 4,500 square meters. The main building has two floors and partial of the building is of three floors. The building is of the reinforced concrete frame structure with the earthquake resistance of 7 degree seismic intensity. The building itself and the surrounding have been made obstruction-free to ensure the passing by the elderly and the disabled. All the floorings and staircases have been laid with the anti-slippery bricks or floorings. All the corridors and passages have been installed with the handrail and anti-slippery mats. All the facilities have been made firm and solid. Each bed and bathroom in each room has been equipped with emergency call button switches to call for the help of the medical staffs in emergency. This elderly base was completed and put in use in August 2009 including 130 beds and 58 senior citizens have moved in.

◆ Program of Building Safe Island for Home-based Care of Elderly

In order for the elderly in the community, especially the living-alone elderly and poor elderly to have a happy and carefree life and to step into the Safe Island from the Lonely Island, the ten-minute elderly service circle has been created, which is a brand new mode for home-based service for the elderly in line with the concept of sense of security, family and belonging via the combination of governmental subsidiary, efforts by the elderly own family and the help of the neighbors. The Program of Safe Island for Home-based Service for Elderly has been implemented from the following seven aspects: living environment, shopping and travelling, culture and entertainment, day care, medical service, psychological support, and clothes and food. With years' efforts, the home-based service for elderly

has covered more than 4,000 families as compared with the initial 130 families.

***Workplace Safety**

Carrying out Education and Training Activities of Various Types

The basic knowledge on safe production have been introduced to the workers and residents using many methods including Month of Safe Production Activities, community bulletin boards, square performance, community forum and briefing.

The special training for safety knowledge and occupational health knowledge have been provided to the enterprise principals, safety supervisors, special operation workers and migrant workers. Starting with the head of the enterprises, the management were educated and trained to be aware of the importance of safe production. The migrant workers have been trained with the safe production knowledge to improve their awareness of occupational safety and health rights. From 2007 to 2009, 838 enterprise principals, 1,870 safety supervisors, 970 special operation workers and more than 5,000 workers have been trained. Also, more than 4,000 migrant workers on the construction site have been trained.

The teams for safety supervisions and occupational health supervision, community safety supervisors and volunteers have been organized to take part in the special safety business training to improve their capacity of identifying various safety hazards. About 300 people have taken part in such training every year.

Program of Identifying and Dealing with Safety Hazards

Starting from the beginning of 2008, the dragonet type troubleshooting for hidden hazards have been carried out in three levels. Firstly, the enterprises were initiated for self-inspection. Expert panels have been organized to enter the key enterprises for instruction and inspection according to the different characteristics of dangerous chemicals or construction sites, so as to ensure the timely identifying and solving the problems effectively. Secondly, the block safety supervision staffs and safety guidance teams have been dispatched to the enterprises, construction sites and crowded entertainment places to conduct specific inspection, to release order for correction of the identified hazards in time, and to provide the suggestions on correction within the specified time. The safety supervisors also provide the necessary safety technical advice and service to the enterprises for each correction measure to be confirmed. Thirdly, the district safety supervision brigade has had random checks to the key parts and impose administrative penalty to those organizations that can not ensure sufficient input for safety or that fails to eliminate the hazard as required or in the specified time. Through the process of hazard identification, 3,719 hidden hazards for accidents have been identified so far including 5 major hazards. 3,701 hazards have been eliminated or corrected accounting for 99.52% including 18 hazards being dealt with.

Program of Meshing Safety Supervision and Control Model

In the beginning of 2009, in order for the safety work to cover each and every corner of the community, the nine sub district offices were divided into meshes to implement “five fixed management” with fixed staffs, fixed positions, fixed responsibilities, fixed time and fixed requirements with the joint efforts of the three parties including District Safety Supervision Brigade,

Sub District Safety Supervision Station and the Volunteer Teams. "Fixed staffs" means that the people from those three parties have been assigned to the designated network. "Fixed positions" means that the people have their defined positions in the network. "Fixed responsibilities" means the people have their own responsibilities while the community safety supervisor shall take overall responsibility. "Fixed time" means the people shall patrol on their designated positions from 8:00 to 18:00 everyday and report to the safety supervision station everyday before they are dismissed. "Fixed requirements" means the specified contents and requirements for safety inspection. Through the meshing management, the safe production status of the workplaces inside the community has been checked and the problems can be identified and solved in time. Via such measures, more than 1,100 safety hazards have been eliminated and 5 accidents with people injury or death have been avoided.

□ Carrying out Activities under the Commitment of "Three No Injuries"

The employees of various enterprises have been organized to take part in the commitment of "do not injure yourself or others and do not to be hurt by others" and to learn of the safety knowledge on their own post. The employees of various enterprises have been mobilized for taking initiatives in safe production and taking part in accident prevention to improve the entire safety standard of the enterprise.

* The industrial, mineral and trading companies as well as the seven small businesses have been organized to conduct the discussion and analysis meetings with the contents of "three no injuries". The industrial workers have been required to study carefully the safe operation specifications of their own posts so that they know the specifications and are able to follow the instructions. The industrial workers have been required to analyze the dangerous points of their own posts, equipment and environment and understand which factors may lead to self-injury or injury to others. Via recalling the various accidents of the enterprise, the workers have been made to have self-education. The Community Safe Production Supervision and Management Station signed Letter of Commitment for Three No Injuries with more than 10,000 workers in the District. The hidden hazards and suggestions mentioned in the Letter of Commitment were recorded and registered in different categories, and the rectification comments and advice were urged and checked. For those rectification measures that can not be realized easily in a short time, rectification plan shall be proposed to make sure all the hidden hazards be eliminated as per the requirements.

In the eye striking places of 1,780 manufacturers, traders and business companies and more than 10,000 seven kinds of small places, the notice boards of "Three no injuries" have been put on. The blackboard newspaper, wall newspaper, bulletins, posters and lectures were used to promote the knowledge related to "Three no injuries" to the grassroots, the workshops, the workers' teams and each employee so that every employee realizes the harms of accidents, continuously enhance their own safety consciousness, follow the instructions and various rules and regulations voluntarily, follow the safety management, endeavor to study knowledge of safe production, and improve the skills for identification of hazard sources and prevention of accidents. The employees were told to maintain good health and mental conditions during their work, not to think of anything irrelevant to their work, put on and use labor protection articles or tools correctly, complete individual protection, not to operate or command against rules, and not to harm themselves. For a team work, everybody should coordinate with each other and pay attention to the safety of others. When the work is over, the

operation site shall be checked to see if any safe hazard is there so as not to harm others. To command against rules shall be stopped. Awareness for safety and prevention shall be enhanced. For cross-operation, the employees should pay attention to those possible injuries caused by others and take preventative measures. When any equipment or facilities are found to be lack of safety protection devices, it shall be immediately reported to the superior so as not to be hurt by others.

* On the basis of achieving “Three no injuries”, the industrial workers were called upon to undertake obligations and duties for caring for others so that not only they themselves should pay attention to safety, but also should protect other team members against injury. The employee shall notify or remind others of any accident hazard anywhere, remind others to follow various instructions and regulations, exchange safety experience with others, transmit valuable information to others, pay attention to other’s abnormal changes in their body or mental status, protect themselves and offer help to others around them for any accident so as to protect others against injury.

□ Program of Certifying Enterprise of “Safety, Honesty and Credibility”

Since 2009, Shahekou District community has introduced the social credibility management system into the safe production sector with the focus on ensuring the safety of the employees and the enterprise’ own safety commitment as the main line, and with the evaluation by the government on the enterprise and determining the creditability rating as the approach to enhance the self-discipline of the safety in production of the enterprise, to upgrade the credibility for the enterprise’s safety production and management skills, to urge the enterprise to confirm all the safety production responsibilities and social responsibilities, and to prevent accidents and injuries. The main content of the program was to establish the commitment system of the enterprise’s safe production. The legal representative of the enterprise signed Letter of Commitment of Safe Production with the local government at the same level, and the enterprise signed Letter of Commitment of Safe Production with the employees. The evaluation system was established, and the broking agency or expert was invited to evaluate the credibility rating of the enterprise for safety in production. The file of credibility rating of the enterprise’s safety in production has been made to record the information in this regard. The system to communication information on the enterprise’s safety in production has been established. Various parties shall report in time the progress on the enterprise’s safety in production to the Steering Committee and the Steering Committee shall understand the progress and make it public through the media. In 2009, 8 enterprises with credibility rating A were certified accounting for 100% of the enterprises being reviews.

□ Program of Improving Safety of Hoisting Machines for Building Materials

In recent years, the construction site programs in Shahekou District have been increasing year by year with 38 new sites in 2007, 23 in 2008 and 21 in 2009. There are many potential hazards of falling and strike accidents during the construction. The main hazards are: The material hoisting machines are often used for overhead material lifting on the construction site. Since the latch is operated outside the door, sometime it is not locked or locked tightly enough, which tend to cause fall accidents. To deal with this problem, the architectural experts have been organized by Shahekou District to review jointly with the supervisors on site to improve the safety technology of the protective door to the feeder of the hoisting machine using the fine mesh steel plate grid and square tube as the main material. The drawings for such technical improvement have been printed and distributed throughout the District for all the construction sites to use as reference. This program has improved

the safety performance of the material hoisting machine greatly and this door is light, solid and can be used repeatedly. At present, this kind of practical protective door has become a unique view of many high rise buildings. The special training and inspection on the knowledge of using the three safety devices (safety helmet, safety rope and safety net) have been conducted on the construction site for the enterprises and the construction workers to learn to use the devices correctly against the strike and fall accidents.

- ◆ Program of Emergency Rescue Drill for High-risk Industries

In order to improve the emergency rescue capacity in the high-risk environment or key industries such as dangerous chemicals or construction sites, to confirm the rescue materials and for effective allocation of the resources upon accident, to cut down the accident losses and environmental pollution as much as possible, the last week of each June has been named "Week of Emergency Rescue Drills, when the 9 sub district communities will conduct collectively emergency rescue drills with the focus on the high-risk industry and the basis on the general operation industry. The emergency response plans are people first so that once the dangerous chemicals explode or the fall accident or fire occurs, the rescue can be implemented in the highest speed with the maximum efficiency to cut down the casualty and property losses as much as possible.

***Fire Safety**

- Education and Propaganda Activities of Various Types

The fire fighting knowledge and the operation methods of the fire hydrants and fire extinguishers have been introduced to the community residents via the forms of square performance, film show, community forum, bulletin board or show window.

- ◆ Program of Drilling for Escape from Fire Accidents in High-rise Buildings

As per the survey data for the injuries in the District, it is an effective method of alleviating injury to take correct measures and know the fire features of the high-rises during the fire accident. The fire fighting task force group set up a base for drilling escape from fire accident in high-rise buildings to conduct regular drills to the students of the primary or middle schools as well as to the residents. 30,000 people have been drilled.

The emergency response plan for the large public venues has been developed, and the safety management on the large public events such as sports matches or art shows has been strengthened. The fire emergency drills are held each year to focus on the emergency response and treatment for fire accident to prevent stampede and reduce public event injuries.

- Program for Fire fighting in Three in One Places and Seven Small Operation Places

At present, there are more than 50 Three-in-one Places in Shahekou District (which means the workers work, eat and stay on the same site), most of which are auto repair shops, board painting shops and etc. There are about 20,000 Seven Small Operation Places (which means small hotels, small internet bars, small restaurants, small dancing halls, small plants, small shops and small bars). There are many potential safety hazards in those places. From 2007, the community has used the method of carpet rectification and treated more than 2,800 messy electric lines, released 380 orders for rectification, corrected 345 places with the rectification rate of 90% from 2007 to 2009.

From 2007 to 2009, Shahekou District has altogether inspected 8,092 organizations, identified and eliminated 5,520 potential fire hazards, closed 31 organizations, fined RMB 648,200 and taken 4 for administrative detention.

□ Program of Installing Electric Leakage Protector Free of Charge

The slogan of “installing one leakage protector is to delete one hidden danger” was put forward by Shahekou District in 2007, and the government offered to install leakage protectors for laid-off workers, unemployed demobilized military cadres, disabled people and low-income families in order 6,350 leakage protectors have been installed for the enterprises and more than 50,000 leakage protectors have been installed for various operation units to eliminate hidden dangers and decrease accident occurrences. Meanwhile, evacuation drills after a fire disaster arising from electricity utilization were carried out in order to improve the awareness of safe electricity utilization of operating units, which imitated the fire disaster resulting from the lack of leakage protectors;

◆ Program of Unblocked Fire Fighting Facilities and Fire Fighting Access

* From 2007 till today, 1 fire fighting vehicle, 54 outdoor fire hydrants and 21 fire fight devices have been added in Shahekou District;

* All the six fire fighting bases in Shahekou District have set up warning signs and lines to prohibit the residents to park at the fire fighting access.

***Schools and Children Safety**

◆ Safety Education Program

Safety education to school children in different ages:

Large safety education events have been organized in the primary and middle schools. In the three years including Themed Event of Safety Education Day of China’s Middle and Primary School Students, Themed Event of Social Practice of Three Civilizations, Strengthening Disaster Prevention and Mitigation and Creating Harmonious School, Earthquake Rescue on 12 May, Love Life and Create Safe School Environment, Civilized Traffic Starting with Me, Propaganda Week of Emergency Management, Event of 100 Days to Identify Potential Safety Hazards, Love Life and Observe Traffic Rules. More than 40,000 teachers and students have taken part in 15 themed safety events via the means of flag-raising ceremony, class meeting of a specific theme, lecture on the specific topic, knowledge contest, social practice and etc. More than 20,000 students have taken part in the writing competition for the theme of safety and more than 4,000 teachers have participated in the training organized by schools according to Ways to Treat Student Injury Accidents and Safety Management Methods for Middle and Primary Schools as well as Kindergartens. 3,052 class meeting of a specific theme have been held, 3,052 themed bulletin boards have been made and more than 600 themed slogans have been placed.

* Walk Wearing Yellow Cap activities in the primary school students. In Dec., 2009, the event of Safety in Walk Wearing Yellow Cap was carried out in the Month of Traffic Safety, when yellow caps were given to all the primary school students in the District. Since the yellow caps are of bright colors with the printing of Safety Walk, they arouse high attention from the drivers and provided basis security for the students. Now the yellow caps have become a lovely view in the streets.

* Safety plays and nursery rhyme entering schools. The teachers have been instructed to change their teaching concept to integrate the safety concept into the happy games and children rhymes, which are the activities loved by young children. In 2007, the book of Children Rhymes of Healthy Daily Habits was published including the knowledge on public safety, sports, hygiene and food. In 2008, the book of Children Rhymes of Daily Safety was published including songs of no walking and no fireworks in lightening days and etc. In 2010, the book of Songs of Little Residents' Rules including the social ethics for shopping in supermarkets, knowledge for escape in theaters and rules for taking elevators and walking on the roads.

□ Program of Student Escape Drills with Specific Themes

The Emergency Response Program of Shahekou District Education System for Public Emergency has been developed to guide the safety drills of all primary and middle schools from the aspects of the development of the drill plans, the preparations prior to the drills, the work to be done during the drills and after the drills. From 2007 to 2009, at least four large emergency evacuation drills were held each year by all schools, one fire evacuation drill was held at the beginning of the semester, and one earthquake evacuation drill was held at the end of the semester. More than 40,000 teachers and students took part in the drills and 100% of the participants have learned the knowledge on disaster prevention and mitigation and benefited from the drills.

This program has been improved in 2010 to incorporate four themes respectively of "fire control", "protection against earthquake", "infectious disease control" and "stampede prevention" with at least seven large emergency evacuation drills each year for all the students and teachers. In each March and December, the evacuation drills to prevent stampede for accident disasters will be held, in each May and September, the evacuation drills for protection in earthquake for natural disasters will be held, in each June, the evacuation drills for infectious disease control for public health disasters will be held, and in each July and November, the evacuation drills for fire escape for accident disasters will be held.

To make sure that the students and children have a safe and healthy environment at school or kindergarten to grow up in, 100 full-time security guards have been assigned to the public schools. In 2010, the number of full-time security guards at school increased to nearly 300, and the guards are equipped with such anti-riot tools as stab proof and clubs and have received trainings for wrestling. At the same time, the inspections in schools, the surrounding organizations and key parts have been carried out each month. From 2007 to 2009, 7 criminal groups for robbery and theft around the schools have been stricken and more than 60 criminals have been arrested.

***Water-related Safety**

◆ Program of Safety Protection in Places with Water or Seaside

The protection handrails have been installed at places prone to accidents at Heishijiao Coastal Park, Malanhe Bridge, Tiaoyue Bridge, Dalian Centenary Sculpture, beaches and yacht docks with safety warning signs to ask the tourists to take care. Without damaging the environmental beauty of the tourist spots, those devices serve their aims to remind the tourists of their own safety.

There is comprehensive electronic monitoring of the venues prone to accidents and injuries. In 2010, electronic monitoring systems with 101 probes covering 4 square kilometers, where people keep watch 24 hours. Four highly bright illumination lamps have been installed at each beach with the watchtower in the sea with full-time watch. This electronic monitoring system covers both Xinghai Square and the surrounding beaches.

RMB 3 million was invested to renovate the 3000 m long Malanhe into the “Jibei Park” along the river with new sports facilities, more than 10,000 square meters of green land, more than 3,000 meters of safety protection pinches and chains, and more than 200 pieces of boards to warn people against the falling risks. The water of Malanhe has been treated to realize the reuse of the water resources and improve the ecological environment. This area has become a beautiful landscape and the place for residents to do exercises and spend their spare time.

◆ Program of Rescue Team along Seaside

Eight teams of rescue teams have been established with the volunteer members from various industries. Those teams consists of more than 200 people, who are the community policemen and patrolmen from Public Security Bureau of Xinghai Bay, the cleaners from Xinghai Bay Property Management Company, Supervision Team of Xinghai Bay Property Management, swimmers from the community, members of Yacht Club and volunteer patrolmen from the community. Baishan Road Rescue Team is an excellent representative of those teams, which consists of 80 volunteers in summer and is under the responsibility of the Winter-swimming Association in the other seasons. In collaboration with Malanhe Sub District Office, this team patrols along Malanhe to prevent the tourists from falling into the river at night or injury during skating in winter. 23 people have been saved by this team in three years.

The rescue team consists of the people from Public Security Bureau of Xinghai Bay, Xinghai Bay Property Management Company, rescue brigade at sea, Squadron of Border Defense and community hospitals. There are ten professional life guards, six lifeboats and two hundred life buoys. The rescue team is also responsible for precautionary task and will take measures for rescue once receiving the alarm or discovers any dangers.

The Water Safety Education Base has been set up in Dalian Municipal Natatorium, where professional swimming coaches give instructions for water-related safety and teach the swimming skills and safety knowledge on rescues in water. The professional life guard teams are stationed at the swimming pool responsible for the rescue of the swimmers. 38 safety warning signs and 70 bulletin boards have been put on to provide systematic knowledge on swimming safety to the residents. The professional are also invited by the Base to provide on-site trainings for understanding the rules and signs of the dangers and the rescue skills.

2.2.8 Violence Prevention

□ Propaganda and Education Activities at Different Levels

The propaganda and education activities have been carried out at four levels:

First Level: Education on fundamental legal knowledge to the teachers and students. Each school is required by the public security bureaus of Shahekou District to have one policeman as the Deputy

Master for legal affairs or counselor, who shall enter the school for legal knowledge education when the new semester begins or during the vacation. More than 300 lessons on legal education have been held each year in the district to basically cover all the teachers and students.

Second Level: Public propaganda activities to the entire society. In order to enhance the people's safety awareness and prevention skills, the first weekend of each week has been named as Day of Propaganda on Safety including one main meeting place (in Shengxin Square since 2007) and 16 branch meeting places. During this event, there are broadcast, posters and leaflets as well as many consultancy desks for fire control, public security, household registration management, criminal and legal information to answer people's questions. Moreover the security briefings are released regularly to explain laws and improve people's safety awareness.

Third Level: Propaganda activities to the mobile population. The grassroots public security departments have special service windows for mobile population management to answer questions and handle the relevant issues of mobile population. At the same time, the propaganda activities have been carried out in Baishanlu Labor Market, Manla Square and other places with lots of propaganda activities. The Card of Information for Mobile Population has been distributed there.

Fourth Level: Education activities to people released from prison or labor education. The main forms are interviews and talks. Within 3 to 5 years after those people are released, the District will maintain its attention on them and provide education and talks at their homes. The method of integrating education into management shall be used for this special group of people.

□ Program of Management and Control of Mobile Population

The dynamic management and control of the groups with high risks for crimes including the mobile population, jobless, juvenile delinquency and those people released from prison. The management of the mobile population and apartments on lease has been strengthened and the four-level management organization of the mobile population and apartments on lease has been established to understand the moving and working conditions of the mobile population and at least 95% of the mobile population shall be registered.

□ Program of Violence Control with Accurate Guidance and Strike

The fight against the criminal syndicate and investigating homicide cases have been fully executed to eradicate the plant or school bullies and other gangster groups as per the different crime characteristics against the time, area, type and group of high crime incidence. The frequently occurred crimes against property have been cracked down to increase people's sense of security. The sources and harms of drugs have been suppressed and the new drug addicts have been contained to promote drug control. The economic crimes in the financing, taxation and trading sectors have been cracked down to service the community economic development.

◆ Program of Three Dimensional Geographical Management Platform of Safe Community

From 2009, the Three Dimensional Geographical Management Platform of Safe Community has been developed by Shahekou Community integrating such functions of population, violence control, family planning, urban construction, environmental cleanness, network and government. You can

enter the platform, key in a certain area and the key words to search for all the points and parts in the district regarding the key words. When you click gain, you can get the detailed information from the map. The entire process is visual, direct and accurate for all the work of the community to have data on the network. The program is now under progress.

2.2.9 Safety of Disabled

□ Program of Releasing Special Aid Devices for Disabled Free of Charge

List of Special Aid Devices for Disabled Released by Shahekou District from 2007 to 2009

Year	Wheelchair (pc)	visual aid (pair)	audiphones (pair)	Cane (pair)	Watch for the Blind (pc)	Cane for the Blind (pc)	Anti-slippery Cane Head (pc)
2007	95	12	1		17	14	0
2008	90	12	5	20	20	20	0
2009	80	19	23	6	2	1	13
合 计	365	43	29	26	39	35	13

(Data Source: Special work Group of Safety for Disabled)

◆ Program of Disabled Recovery Service

The Disabled Recovery Service Centre has been re-decorated and expanded to cover a land area of 1,600 square meters with the floor area of 1,421 square meters. All the rooms are located on the first floor and the complete obstruction free facilities have been constructed as per the national standards both indoor and outdoor. There are more than 40 function rooms including TO room, PT room, rehabilitation room, library and psychological consulting room to satisfy the needs of the rehabilitation of the disabled.

In collaboration with the hospitals in the community, the rehabilitation functional trainings have been conducted as per the instructions of the doctors. The rehabilitation practice under instructions of many years has indicated that although many disabled, especially those with physical or psychic disability can enjoy the hardware facilities provided by the centre free of charge, their needs can still not be met due to the lack of professional trainers, for most of the instructors for such trainings are the staffs of the community or the volunteers. Thos non-professional staffs can only provide the basic protection in the training instead of any effective instructions. While rehabilitation training is a quite professional job and can hardly achieve any results without proper instructions. Therefore, the Task Force Group has been actively contacting the community medical service centre to obtain the professional support from the hospitals, and soon realized the cooperation with the community medical service centre. Starting from 2009, the professional doctors have been sent to the rehabilitation centre to instruct the disabled for rehabilitation training and at the same time train the teachers at the rehabilitation centre. Now, the Disabled Rehabilitation Centre of Shahekou District is not only an important base for the system of disabled rehabilitation services, but also the centre of

technical resources and instructions for the community disabled rehabilitation centres of the entire district with the functions to train the disabled and their parents, to evaluate the rehabilitation person, to train the community rehabilitation workers and coordinators and to provide technical support for the rehabilitation. In less than a year, more than 70 people have received the rehabilitation training and eight of them have been employed.

◆ Program to Help Families of Disabled with Difficulties, “ Light Program” and Others

The Community has cooperated with He Eye Hospital and psychiatric hospitals and other hospitals via integrating the resources to provide rehabilitation help to those people of vision disability or psychic disability in the low-income families with difficulties.

Medical Treatments Provided to Disabled from 2007 to 2009

Year	Cataract surgery (number of patients)		Psychic Treatment (number of patients)		Corrective Surgery (number of patients)	Artificial Limbs (number of patients)
	Free of Charge	At Discounted Rate	Taking Medicines	Hospitalized		
2007	24	4	256	3	0	4
2008	32	5	299	4	1	1
2009	15	2	347	4	2	4

(Data from Task Force Group of Safety for Disabled)

◆ Activities of Education on Basic Health Knowledge

The education on basic health knowledge to the disabled has been strengthened via fully making use of the resources of Dalian He Eye Hospital, School for Disabled Children, Dalian Guoli Hospital, Dalian No. 7 Hospital, Community Health Service Center and other organizations to integrate the disabled health education, rehabilitation training and rehabilitation treatment for the disabled to rehabilitate. Also, the lectures, posters and propaganda events on health knowledge have been provided in combination with the international or national Day of the Disabled. The coverage rate of health knowledge is 85% or higher.

*** Environmental Safety**

◆ Propaganda and Education Activities

The safety education to the residents has been strengthened. We have made full use of TV, radio, newspapers and other media to enhance the propaganda and education on laws and regulations as well as safety knowledge. The consultancy desk and poster have been set up in parks, squares and yards to spread the knowledge on forest fire control, measures against typhoon and flood or geological disasters. Those 50 trumpets and the loudspeaker vans have been used for propaganda. More than 60,000 leaflets and 4,000 forest fire control information cards have been released in the three years. The fire protection alarm flow chart and firefighting process flow charge have been prepared. The education to the middle and primary school students has been strengthened. 5,000 Letters to All the Students in the District were sent each year to urge the students to develop the Safety Pact including the fire protection work of the hills and forests.

The warning propaganda for the key areas shall be intensified. The permanent fire protection signs have been set up for key forest areas with 50 warning signs at the entrance to forest and graveyard. At the same time, more than 1,000 posters for fire protection and civilized sacrifice have been placed at the foot of the hill and the entrance for all the days of tomb-sweeping or sacrifice. The fire protection drills for forests have been actively organized for the commander and fire fighters to master the procedures, methods and steps for fire control in the forests or hills.

◆ Program to Treat Dangerous Sections and Slopes

Those dangerous sections and slopes in the sinking road above the retaining wall in Xingguang Street of Xinghai Bay Community and the collapse of the retaining wall in the west of Building No. 237—239 in Jianshan Street of Jianshan Community of Heishijiao Community have been treated and the dangers have been eliminated basically.

The resources have been integrated with the input of RMB 3.5 to re-construct or consolidate nine retaining walls including the one at the cross of Andong Road and Xi'an Road. 14 one-storey houses in the low area with the area of 400 square meters have been demolished.

◆ Program of Lightening of Dark Roads

To eliminate the potential dangers in the Community and solve the problems of the illumination of the dark roads and dark buildings, the solar energy lamps have been installed in the residential areas, squares and parks from 2008 by the District Urban Construction Bureau that effectively solved the problems of walking at night or lack of lighting in sports areas.

Violence prevention (intentional injuries):

*** Injury record in specialized functional department**

□Traffic injury: Take records by the district's Traffic Police Brigade of Public Security Bureau. The main contents are: time, location and course of the accident; general information of the driver or the injured person; the level of vehicle and personnel injury, injured parts, result, character of the accident, quantum of damages and etc, and as well report to Dalian Public Security Bureau Traffic Police Corps to put on file.

□Fire injury: Take records by the district's Fire Brigade of Public Security Bureau. The main contents are: time, location and course of the fire accident, type of burned material, burned area, if there is any personnel injury, level of injury, injury and death status and etc.

□Social security and violence injury: Take records by Public Security Sub-bureau. The main contents are: occurrence time, location and nature of the case, general information of the injurer and the injured, the level of injury for the injured and etc.

□Production accident injury and occupational hazard: Take records by the district's safety supervision bureau. The main contents are: general situation for the injury occurrence enterprise, general situation for the accident, number of injured person, level of injury (slight injury, severe injury, death).

***Medical treatment monitoring**

Shahekou district establishes observation system of resident injury in the entire district, the district Centre for Diseases Control gives a semiannually data information feedback to the Safe Community Promotion Committee of each street; the nineteen communities' Medical Treatment and Public Health Organization give a semiannually feedback of follow up clinic statistical information for injury to the Safe Community Promotion Committee of each street, to provide the reason, nature and variation trend of the injury in order to help the community to make pointed references to the prevention and control methods.

Monitoring objects

All residents in the district

Monitoring method

Besides the fixed injury surveillance hospitals (Dalian Central Hospital, Dalian No.5 People's hospital and Dalian Xinhau Hospital), as well set the nineteen medical and health services organizations as the injury surveillance stations (points). Each station (point) makes consultation and registration for the injuries' first time examination by unified training doctors and nurses, fills 'Report of the National Performance Review' or outpatient service record.

Content of the injury record

General information of the injured: such as name, sex, age, level of education, occupation and etc.

Basic information of the accident: such as the occurrence time, doctors' visiting time, location, reason and intention of the accident and etc.

Clinical information of the injury: such as level of injury, clinical diagnosis, nature, part and other filler and submitter's information.

◆ Population

Till the end of 2009, there are 657,021 household registered people in the District including 329,168 of males (accounting for 50.1%) and 327,853 of females (accounting for 49.9%) with the gender ratio of 1: 1. There are 50,856 children under the age of 14 accounting for 7.7% of the total population, 85,671 senior citizens age more than 65 accounting for 13% of the total, and 34,756 disabled people accounting for 5.2% of the total.

Started year: 1.1.2007

***Publications**

Make safety culture propaganda material, issue the community residents environmental protection reticules, tissue box and coasters with safety knowledge on them with an accumulative total of over 20,000 pieces, as well as classes of safety knowledge include over 10,000 brochures, 20,000 picture posters and 3,000 disks.

Built the Community Safety Website of Shahehou District which contains seven plates includes safety doctrines, action plan, institutional framework and etc. The website functions as an information platform for the community to spread safe community doctrines, as well as safety and health

knowledge to the residents in the whole community. Residents can keep up with safe community construction activities in Shahekou District; they can also actively take part in these activities.

***Staff**

In order to strengthen the leadership of the safe community construction work and to further promote the development of a standard, orderly, healthy and thorough construction work of the 'international safe community' in Shahekou district, we set up the safe community construction promotion committee in Shahekou district. The chief members are:

Director: the district mayor Liu Weimu; deputy director: deputy secretary of the district committee Wang Weian, deputy district Mayor Tan Jun; committee members are chief leaders of the nineteen sections and nine street offices.

Under the promotion committee are offices in the district safety supervision bureau, with director: deputy district mayor Tan Jun, deputy director: Li Ximing, director general of the district's safety supervision; Yu Yongjian, secretary of the Party committee of the district county construction bureau. The office members consist of every relative department, chief leader and specific workers of the safe community construction in each street. The office is specific for the daily work of the promotion committee.

In addition, there are daily working-sets constituted by full (part) time and social volunteers in the four professional groups and the ten working-sets.

Principles for the safe community construction:



Name: Liu Weimu

Post: District Mayor of Shahekou District

Unit: The People's Government of Shahekou, Dalian, Liaoning Province



Name: Tan Jun

Post: Deputy District Mayor of Shahekou District

Unit: The People's Government of Shahekou, Dalian, Liaoning Province

***International commitments**

- ◆ In March 2008, participated in the safe community training organized by China occupational health and safety association.
- ◆ In May 2008, studied safe community construction experiences in Huamu Community in Shanghai.
- ◆ In November 2008, studied safe community construction experiences in Wanjing, Xicheng in Beijing and other communities.
- ◆ In March 2009, participated in the national safe community construction training class organized by Jiujiang, Jiangxi province.
- ◆ In August 2009, participated in the Liaoning Safe Community Construction Symposium and made exchanges and statements.
- ◆ In October 2009, participated in 'The Fifth Asian Conference on Safe Community and The National Safe Community Work Conference' and won the title of 'National Safe Community'.
- ◆ In May 2010, four streets in Shahekou district were nominated 'International Safe Community' in the WHO Safe Community naming ceremony held in Dalian.
- ◆ In June 2010, participated in the national safe community training class held in Zhangjiajie Hunan province.
- ◆ In November 2009, received Shenyang Safe Community Construction study delegation and exchanged experiences.
- ◆ In May 2010, received Yantai Safe Community Construction Shandong Province study delegation and exchanged experiences.
- ◆ In June 2010, received Muping Safe Community Construction Shandong Province study delegation and exchanged experiences.